

(12) **United States Patent**
Jacob

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 8,445,770 B2**
(45) **Date of Patent:** **May 21, 2013**

(54) **PROGRAMMABLE SWITCH FOR CONFIGURING CIRCUIT TOPOLOGIES**

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(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 1175 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **12/234,682**

(22) Filed: **Sep. 21, 2008**

(65) **Prior Publication Data**

US 2009/0308233 A1 Dec. 17, 2009

Related U.S. Application Data

(60) Provisional application No. 61/061,601, filed on Jun. 14, 2008.

(51) **Int. Cl.**
G10H 3/12 (2006.01)
G10H 1/02 (2006.01)
H03K 19/173 (2006.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.**
USPC **84/742**; 84/735; 84/737; 326/38

(58) **Field of Classification Search**
USPC 84/735, 737, 742, 743, 726; 326/37-41, 326/47
See application file for complete search history.

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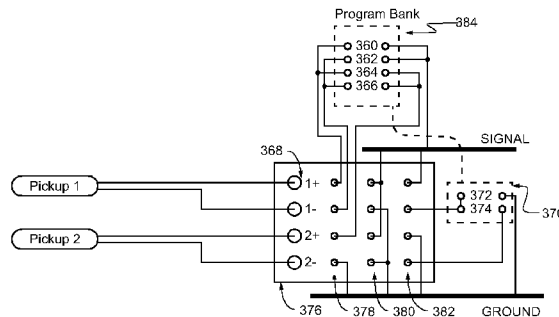
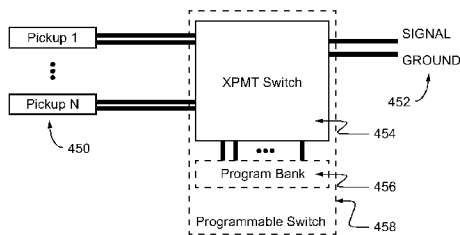
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Primary Examiner — Shawki Ismail
Assistant Examiner — Dylan White

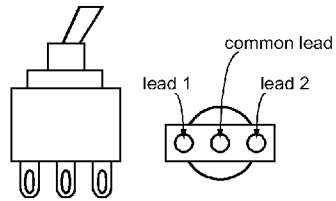
(57) **ABSTRACT**

The disclosed invention is a programmable switch for configuring circuit topologies. The switch can be any type of mechanical or electronic switch. Every setting of the switch can be programmed by a user, selecting topologies such as circuit elements in series, in parallel, in phase or out of phase. In a dual switch embodiment, the first switch selects the circuit elements to be used, and the second switch configures those selected elements in a wide variety of topologies. This division in switch circuit design between element selection and then topology provides an extremely wide range of circuit topologies available, unlike prior art designs.

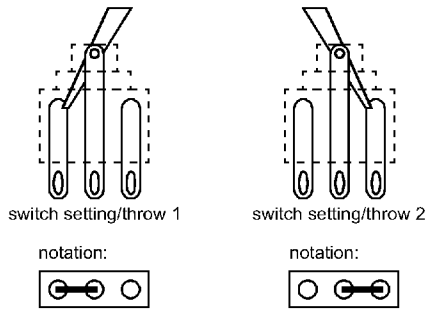
21 Claims, 22 Drawing Sheets



Single-pole switches

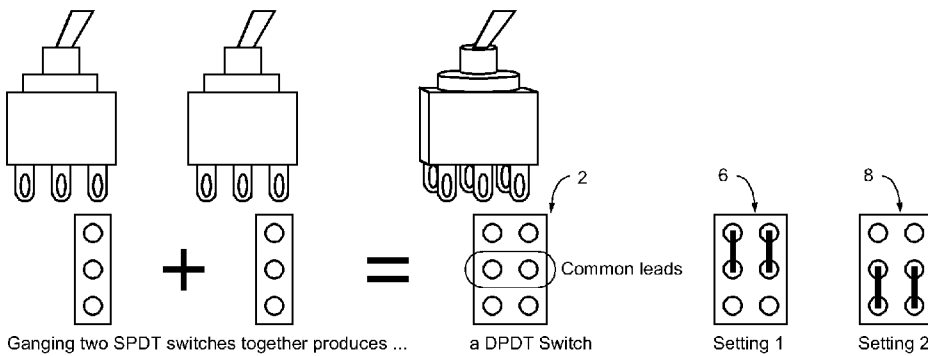


Single-pole, dual-throw switch (SPDT) side view (left) and bottom view (right)



Internal implementation of the switch: the common lead in the center connects to the switch arm, which makes contact with a different output lead for each setting or "throw" of the switch. Notation is given below the illustration.

Ganged (multi-pole) switches

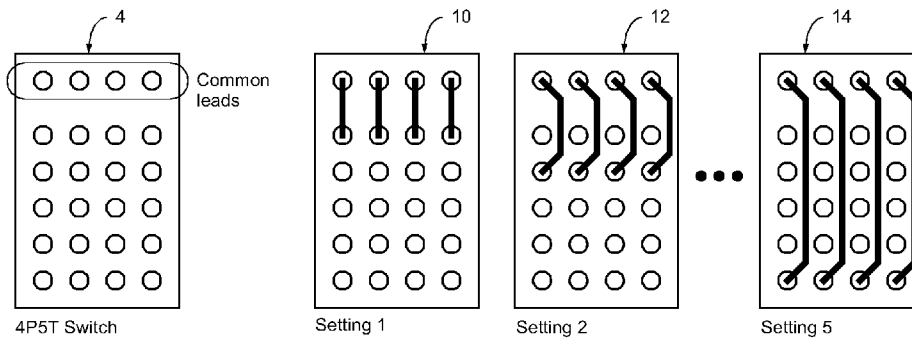


Ganging two SPDT switches together produces ...

a DPDT Switch

Setting 1

Setting 2



4P5T Switch

Setting 1

Setting 2

Setting 5

Figure 1

(prior art: ganged switch operation/notation)

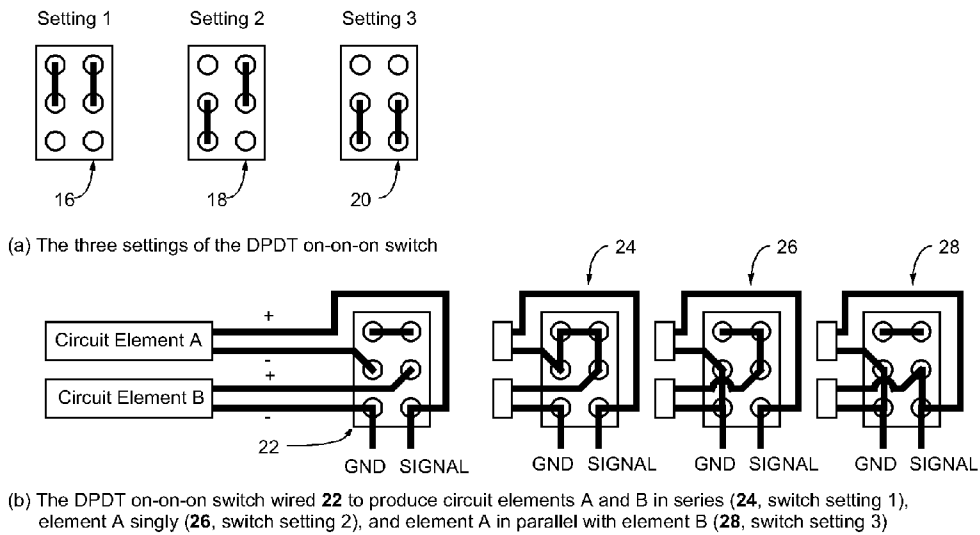


Figure 2
(prior art: on-on-on DPDT switch operation)

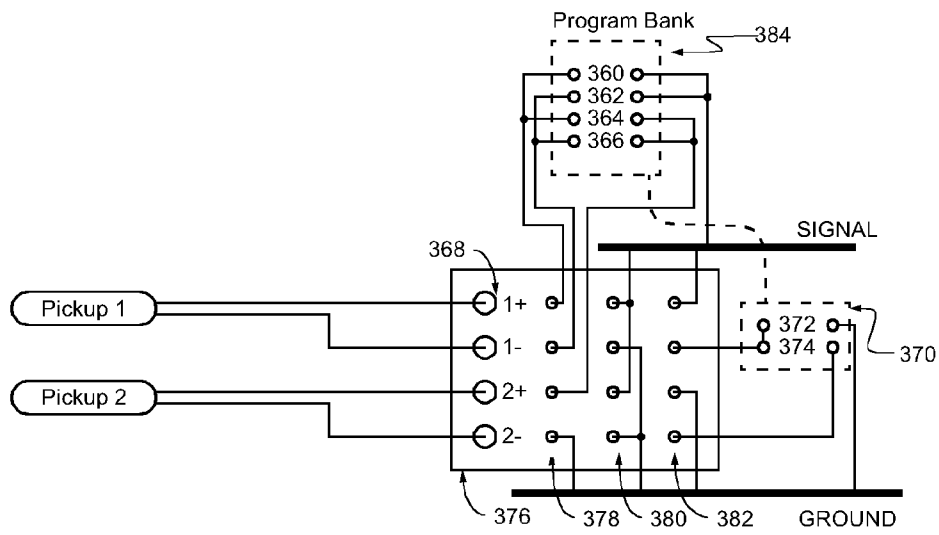


Figure 6

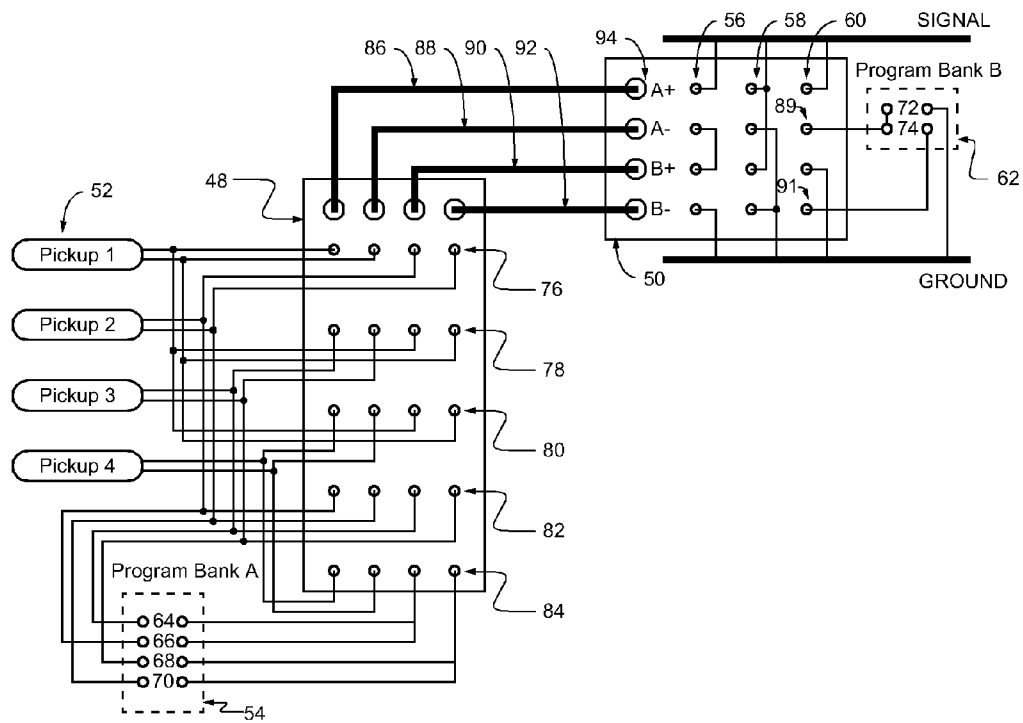


Figure 10

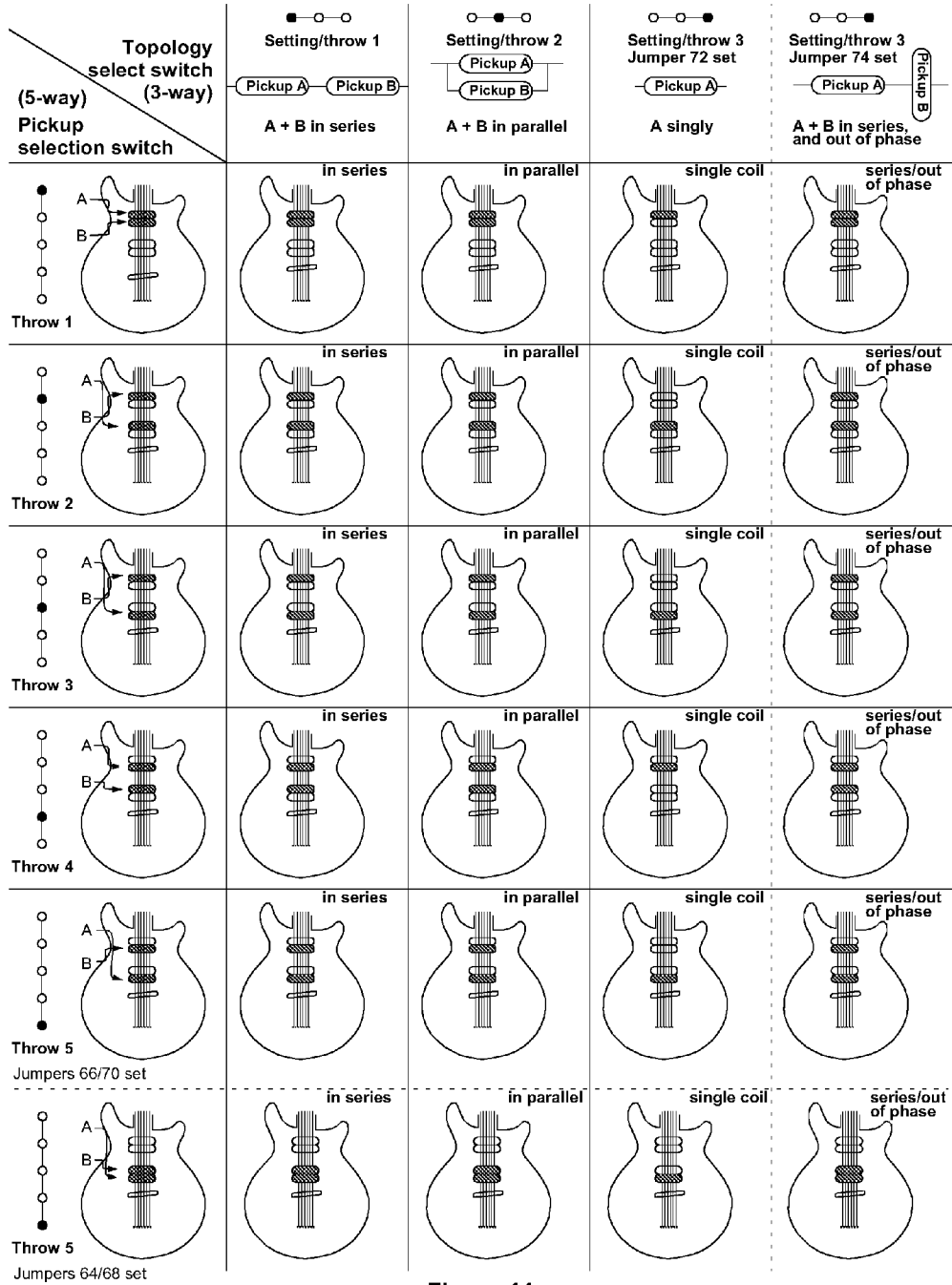


Figure 11

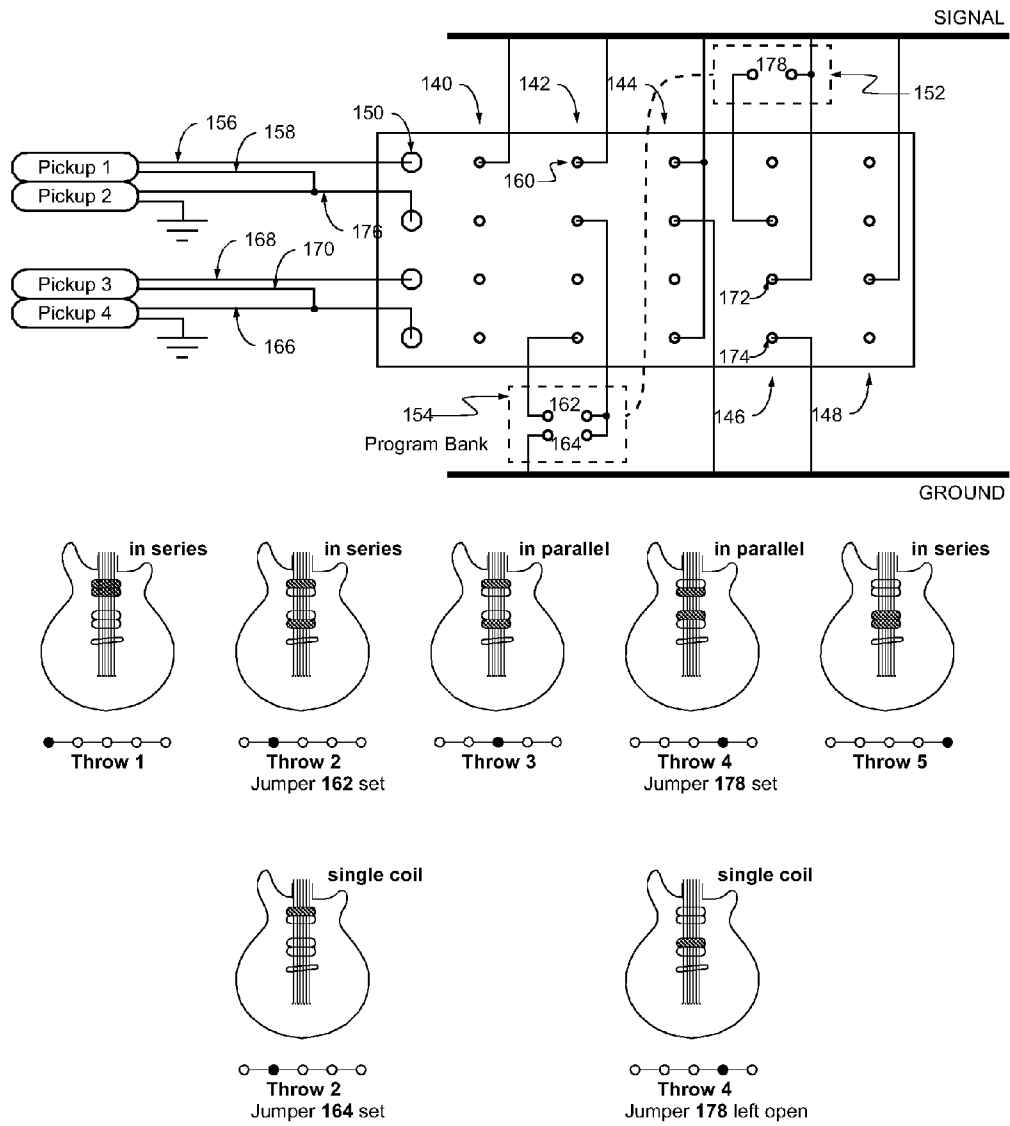


Figure 12

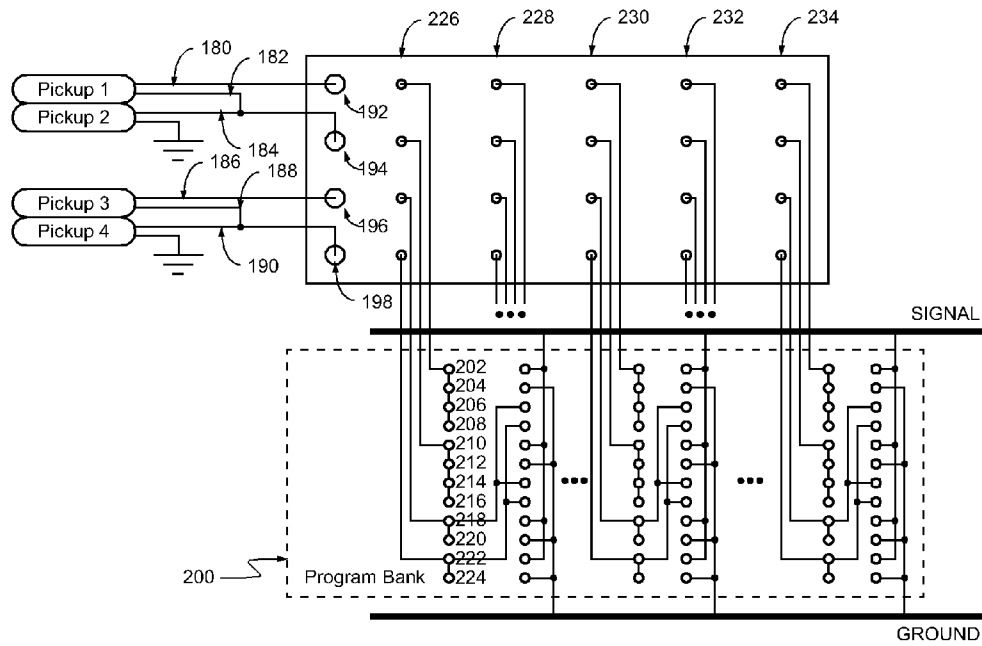


Figure 13

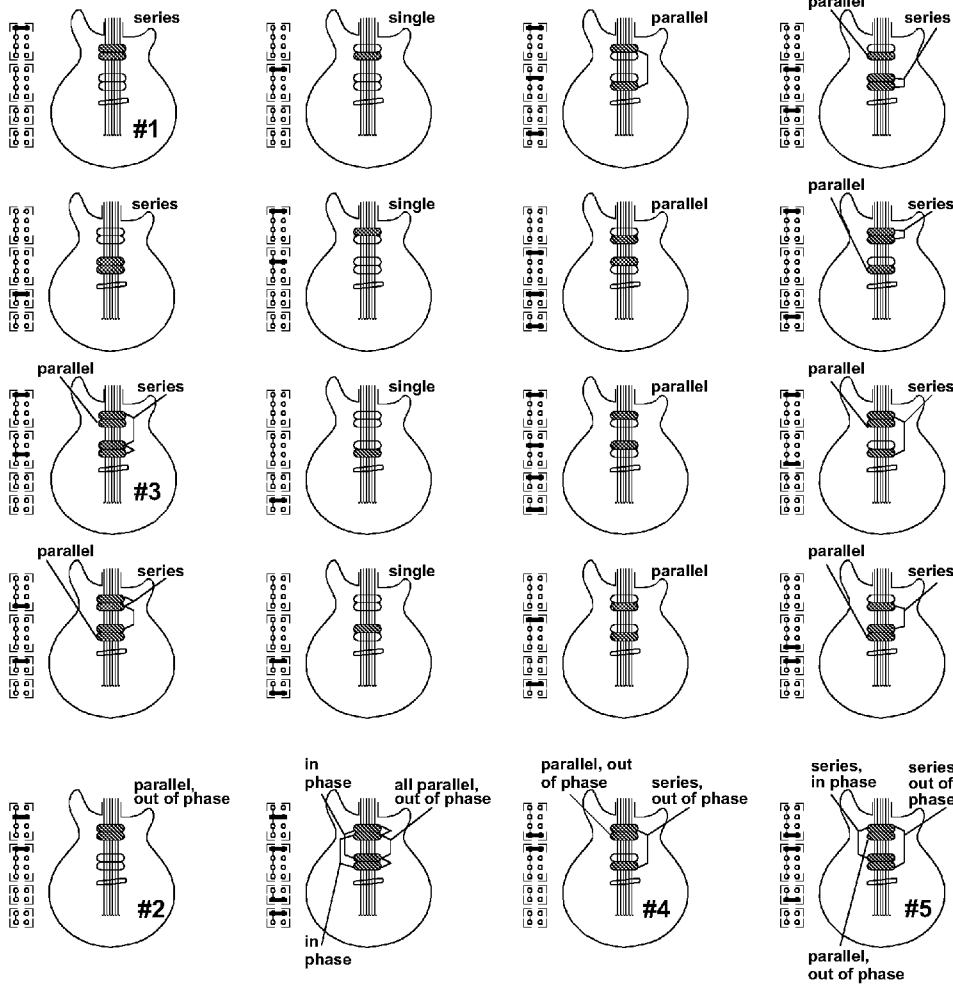
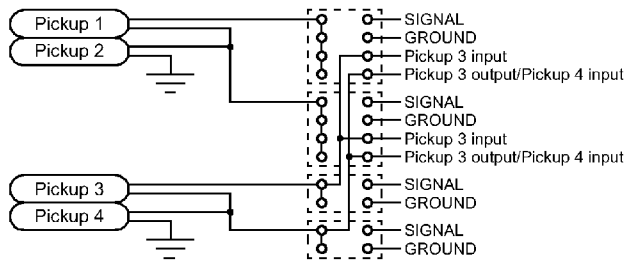


Figure 14