

ENEE 664 Spring 2014  
due in class 02/12/2014

1. Let  $W(t_0, t_1)$  be as in Lecture Notes 1. Show that

$$W(t_0, t_1) = W(t_0, t) + \Phi(t_0, t) W(t, t_1) \Phi'(t_0, t)$$

where ( ' ) denotes matrix transpose, with  $t_0 \leq t < t_1$ .

2. Consider the modification to the cost  $\eta$  of the free end-point problem of Lecture Notes 2 given by,

$$\eta = \int_{t_0}^{t_1} (u'(t) \quad x'(t)) \begin{pmatrix} \mathbb{1} & N(t) \\ N'(t) & L(t) \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} u(t) \\ x(t) \end{pmatrix} dt + x'(t_1) Q x(t_1)$$

for the system  $\dot{x}(t) = A(t)x(t) + B(t)u(t)$   
 $x(t_0) = x_0$ . Derive a formula for optimal control (hint: Mimic Theorem 1 of Lecture Notes 2)

3. Find  $u(t)$  such that the scalar system

$$\dot{x} = -x + u$$

is driven from  $x_0 = 1$  at  $t_0 = 0$  to  $x_1 = 0$  at  $t_1 = 1$  and the cost

$$J = \int_0^{1/2} u^2(\sigma) d\sigma + 2 \int_{1/2}^1 u^2(\sigma) d\sigma$$

is minimized.

4. What is the minimum value of

$$\int_0^{\pi} [x(t)]^2 dt \quad \text{for } x(t) \text{ satisfying}$$

$$x(0) = 1 \quad \text{and} \quad x(\pi) = 0$$